# Sacher Lasertechnik Group

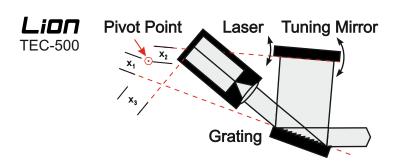
# Lion

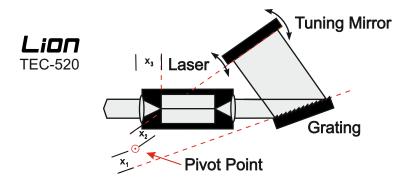
Tunable External Cavity Diode Laser Littman/Metcalf Configuration



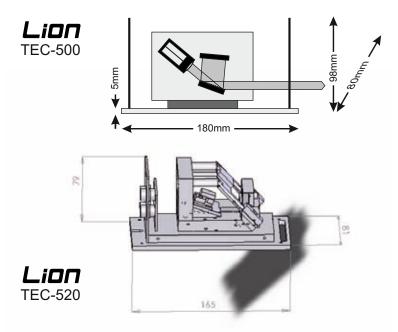
# How does our Laser tune modehop-free?

# Cavity Modes Wavelength









# **Physical Basics**

The emission wavelength of a laser is defined by two features. The first condition is the cavity mode. The second condition is the amplification range of the gain medium. Since diode lasers have an extremely wide gain region, it is necessary to put a wavelength selective medium inside of the cavity like a grating. In order to tune such a laser modehop-free, it is required to synchronize the grating defined wavelength with the cavity defined wavelength [1].

### **Technical Solution**

Sacher Lasertechnik has realized the synchronization between grating defined and cavity defined wavelength by only a simple rotation of the mirror. The adjustment of the pivot point is done during the wavelength scanning operation of our Littman/Metcalf laser system according to our patent no. 5,867,512. Due to this special method, we are able to ensure the best modehop free tuning behavior. An increase of the output power and the total performance of the Littman/Metcalf laser is achieved by using a high efficiency grating and outcoupling the light of the rear facet of the laser diode. With this approach, we are able to increase the output power to more than 100mW.

# Technical Realization

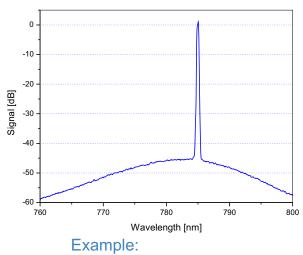
The drawings on the left hand side show the technical realization and the dimensions of the TEC-500 and the TEC-520 external cavity diode laser systems. Due to using a alignment insensitive cavity design and a flexmount concept, our Littman/Metcalf laser diode systems are excellent turn-key devices.

[1] M. G. Littman, H. J. Metcalf, Appl. Opt. 17, 2224, 1978

# Key Features of our

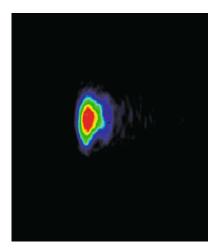
# Littman/Metcalf Laser System

# **Side Mode Supression**



# Example: Power: > 150 mW at 780nm M<sup>2</sup> = 1.5 in both directions

# **Beam Quality**



# In-house manufacturing of AR-coatings, Patent 6,297,066

In house manufacturing of anti-reflection coatings for diode lasers guarantees the best performance for the complete laser system. for each type of application.

# High passive stability

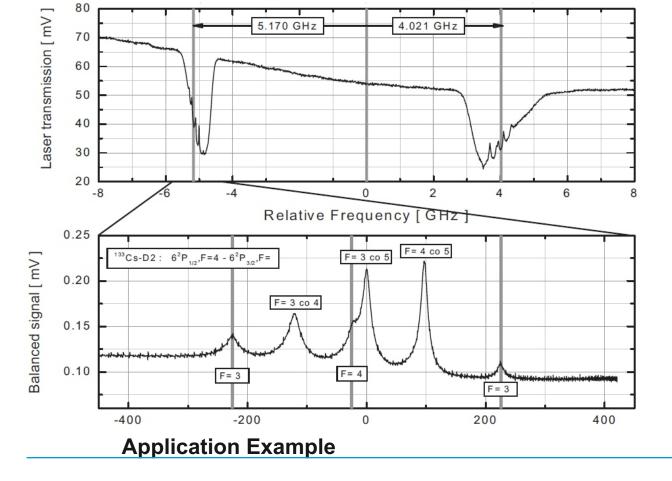
Realizing the pivot axis of the tuning grating and the cavity adjustement via flex-mounts ensures the highest passive stability of our Littrow laser system. As a result, we achieve a robust and highly stable external cavity diode laser system with excellent values for the long term laser linewidth.

# **Option: Single-mode fiber coupling**

Due to the excellent mechanical stability of our Littrow laser system, we are able to perform high efficiency fiber coupling with coupling efficiencies between 40% and 70% into single-mode polarization maintaining optical fibers. Optical isolators and angled fiber connectors (FC/APC couplers) are available upon request.

# Specifications: http://www.sacher-laser.com/lmnspecs.php

Output Power	10 150 mW (depending on wavelength)
Wavelength	635, 655, 675, 685, 765, 780, 795, 810, 850, 895, 935,1060,
	1260, 1310, 1380, 1450, 1550, 1630, 1700 nm or customized
Wavelength Tuning	10 nm 120 nm (depending on wavelength)
Linewidth	500 kHz @ 20ms
Mode-hop Free Tuning	> 30 GHz, typically > 100GHz
Side Mode Supression	> 50 dB
Beam Quality M <sup>2</sup>	< 1.5
	specifications are subject to change without further notice



### Caesium Spectroscopy

High resolution spectroscopy requires laser features like narrow linewidth, high passive stability, exact adjustable wavelength as well as an excellent modehop free fine tuning ability. The figure summarizes experimental data which have been determined with our Littman/Metcalf laser system. The lines shows an absorption signal of the D<sub>2</sub>-line of Caesium. More demanding is the Doppler-free detection of the Lamb dips (Demtröder Laser Spectroscopy, Springer 1998). The enlargement shows the Doppler-free measurement of the Lamb -dip of the D<sub>2</sub>-line of Caesium.

# **About Sacher Lasertechnik**

# **Company Profile**

Sacher Lasertechnik is leading manufacturer of tunable external cavity diode lasers (ECDLs) with more than 19 years of experience. The product range includes anti-reflection coated diode lasers, ECDLs in Littrow and in Littman/Metcalf configuration as well as driver electronics for the LD and sophisticated measuring electronics. Please contact us with your measurement requirements. We would be proud to support you with our competence.

# Please contact us

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